

# Winter School 2024

29 January - 1 February 2024 / Thessaloniki, Greece







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# Task Forces and projects synergy work around opportunity areas

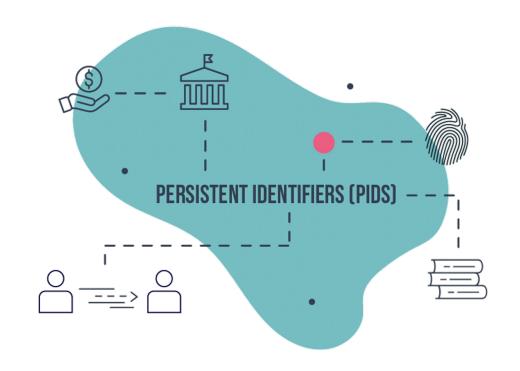
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# Opportunity Area 1: Persistent Identifiers (PIDs)

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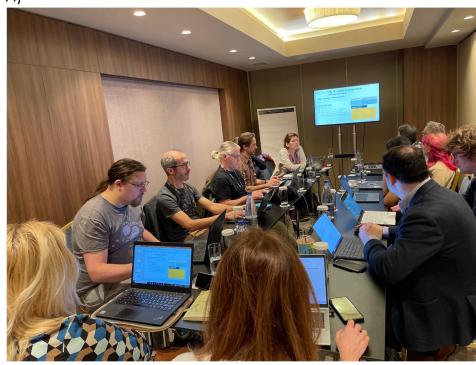


### concept entry entr

# OA 1 Participants

- Gabriela Mejias, DataCite, FAIR-IMPACT, EOSC PID TF
- Marek Cebecauer, Heyrovsky Institute, Czech National Repository Platform,
  - TF Upskilling
- Ilire Hasani-Mavriqi, TU Graz, EOSC Focus
- Themis Zamani, GRNET, TF PID, FAIRCORE4EOSC
- Wim Hugo, DANS, FAIRCORE4EOSC
- Tommi Suominen, CSC, FAIRCORE4EOSC
- Tibor Kalman GWDG, EOSC PID TF
- Mike Bennett, Datacite, FAIRCORE4EOSC
- Gorka Epelde, VICOMTECH, RAISE
- Natascha von Lieshout, SURF, FAIR-IMPACT
- Ulriika Vihervalli, University of Helsinki, National Library, FAIRCORE4EOSC
- Miguel Rey Mazon, TU Graz, EOSC Focus, TF Financial Sustainability
- Evdokimos Konstantinidis, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, RAISE
- Nikos Athanasopoulos, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, RAISE
- Nick Juty, University of Manchester, FAIR IMPACT







# OA 1 Objectives and Approach

### Objectives:

- Mutual learning: projects and Task Forces
- Identify efforts, challenges and opportunities for future collaboration on PIDs

Approach: Presentations, group work, case study, consultation/validation sessions and demonstrators





# OA 1 Session – Tuesday Afternoon

- Review of the Demand Landscape: Workflows and Use Cases
- Review of the Supply Landscape: PID Systems and Services
- Overview of work done by the PID TF
- Emerging PID & PID integration systems: RAI, RAiD, PIDInst, MA DMPs, SWHID => PID Graph, PID Meta Resolver
- Discussion highlights:
  - Connection and exchange between TF and projects are ongoing already!
  - Gaps and challenges of established and emerging PID Systems





# OA 1 Session – Wednesday Morning

#### Main topics

- The EOSC PID Policy and its Implementation in the Compliance Assessment Toolkit (FAIRCORE4EOSC)
- Review of Mechanisms for Quality Assurance including the EOSC PID Policy and Best Practices being developed by FAIR-IMPACT
- Discussion highlights:
  - emphasis on community engagement in respect of criteria (applicability) and best practices (largely for FAIR-IMPACT)
  - Suggestions were made for improvements to and extensions of the CAT (EOSC PID Policy Compliance Assessment Toolkit)
  - Consensus in the group on interpretation of the policy, the roles and responsibilities of the actors,





# OA Session – Wednesday Afternoon

- Main topics
  - Case study evaluating the RAI ID, being developed by RAISE, against the EOSC PID Policy
  - Validation of the policy in respect of intrinsic PIDs (aimed at authenticity and integrity)
  - Creating slides for the reporting session
- Discussion highlights:
  - Holistic alignment on EOSC PID policy update and implementation (from governance, grant proposal to assessment)
  - Differences between maintenance of well established PID infrastructures vs emerging PIDs
  - Differences/tensions between OPEN and FAIR!





### OA 1 Recommendations

#### Recommendations:

- Certification Authority for PID Compliance Assessment Toolkit (CAT)
  - Rationale: there is a need for a mandate/authority to take over the certification PID CAT
  - Key players: "some entity" associated with (or in charge of) EOSC
  - Expected Outcome: PID certifying authority
- Require PID Policy reference for new projects implementing new PIDs
  - Rationale: If new PIDs are planned in project proposals, there should be a reference to PID policy
  - Key players: EC, EOSC-A (MAR)
  - Include this recommendation in the call text





# OA 1 Recommendations (continued)

#### Recommendations:

- Transition period to new EOSC-A designated authority group
  - formalisation of commitments and responsibilities
- Re-establishment of the PID TF
  - with dedicated resources / fund the task force work
  - Can be incorporated into call texts
- Encourage adoption of community governed sustainable PID infrastructures
- Fund and enforce adoption of existing PID systems that are aligned with the EOSC PID policy
- Shifting from creating PID systems to those services built on top of them
  - Explore the federation of research graphs, and querying over federated graphs
  - defining value through use cases (exploiting the potential of PID graphs)





### OA 1 Next Steps

### **Short-Term Opportunities / Priorities (next 6 months):**

- Description: re-establishment of the EOSC PID TF or similar mechanism to take ownership of policy updates and serve as an interim mandated authority for assessing EOSC PID compliance
  - Actors/Stakeholders involved:
  - EOSC Association
  - EOSC Task Force members, as co-opted, including representatives of HE project
  - Action Points:
    - Establish TF
    - Establish mandate and communicate to actors in the landscape
    - Revise PID policy taking community recommendations into account





### OA 1 Next Steps

### **Medium-Term Opportunities / Priorities (6-18 months):**

- Description: Include obligations for projects considering new PID services to indicate why extension of existing PID services are not feasible, and how they will align and become compliant with PID Policy.
  - Actors/Stakeholders involved:
    - EOSC Association, Commission
    - EOSC TF, FAIR-IMPACT recommendations and best practices
  - Action Points:
    - Define criteria and best practices that will align with the policy
    - Engage the commission to include into call text
    - Include into review process





### OA 1 Next Steps

### **Long-Term Opportunities / Priorities (18+ months):**

- Description: Establish support for development of federated national and regional Scientific Knowledge Graphs and PID Graphs through contributions to forums (e.g. RDA), establishment of a task force, and funding calls for development of the rules, specifications, roles, and responsibilities for creating such a federation and maintaining it.
  - o Actors/Stakeholders involved:
    - EOSC Association, Commission
  - o Action Points:
    - Develop a concept report describing the landscape, challenges, and potential solutions.
    - Use this as a basis for definition of future calls.





### OA 1 Commitment

Support sustainable, quality-assured PID ecosystem for EOSC (and the world!)

