

Memorandum of Understanding for the Co-programmed European Partnership on the European Open Science Cloud

The European Open Science Cloud Association, the registered offices of which are in Rue du Trône 72, 1050 Bruxelles, hereafter referred to as the “Partners other than the Union”, and the European Union, represented by the European Commission, (jointly hereinafter referred to as “the Partners”),

Considering that:

- Parts of Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation¹ – may be implemented through Co-Programmed European Partnerships, on the basis of a Memorandum of Understanding between Partners determined to support the development and implementation of research and innovation activities of strategic importance to enable the Union to address global challenges and maintain its competitiveness in line with EU priorities, including the Sustainable Development Goals;
- The Strategic Plan for Horizon Europe² has identified a candidate for a Co-Programmed European Partnership on the European Open Science Cloud considered instrumental to deliver scientific, economic and societal impact in line with the Horizon Europe objectives;
- The proposal received from the Partners other than the Union has been positively assessed by the European Commission in that it fulfils the new ambition and the selection criteria referred to in [Article 10] and Annex III of Regulation [XXX] of the European Parliament and of the Council³ (the ‘Horizon Europe Regulation’);
- The implementation, monitoring and evaluation of the European Partnerships will comply with the criteria referred to in Annex III of the Horizon Europe Regulation, including an alignment with Horizon Europe monitoring and evaluation provisions, set out in [Article 50] and [Article 52], as well as Annex V on Key Impact Pathways;
- The multi-annual Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda (SRIA) agreed by the Partners will provide the basis for the development of the co-operation under this Memorandum of Understanding, and for defining the annual priorities in line with the Strategic Plan for Horizon Europe;
- Funding sources other than Horizon Europe (other Union programmes as well as external funding sources, including those from Member States) will be explored in order to contribute to the achievement of objectives of the Co-programmed European Partnership in line with Horizon Europe objectives;

¹ Add the Official Journal reference

² Add reference

³ OJ [...]

- The EOSC contributes to the EU Strategic Priorities, ‘*creating a cloud area for research data in Europe allowing for better science through open and collaborative knowledge sharing*’ and enabling evidence-based policy making across the European Union⁴;
- To achieve a stronger European Research Area, it is necessary to make full use of the resources made available for Partners other than the Union under the economic recovery programmes as well as to seek synergies with other programmes;
- The work conducted within EOSC to enable interoperability across research domains and data discovery to support multi-disciplinary reuse is critical to supporting collaboration with the data spaces envisaged by the European strategy for data;
- The EOSC Declaration of 2017⁵ gives a clear basis of principles and guidelines for the European Open Science Cloud Association to build on;
- Research outputs that are FAIR⁶ by design, combined with top-class digital infrastructures and artificial intelligence solutions, will ensure a true European capacity and global leadership to contribute to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), to reach the EU’s ambition for the Green Deal and to implement other national or sectoral policies;
- Pursuant to Article 1.3 of the Statutes of the European Open Science Cloud Association, the Partners other than the Union engage in the European Partnership on the European Open Science Cloud with the European Commission to promote, facilitate and carry out the research, innovation, dissemination and other activities aiming at market, regulatory and societal uptake necessary to achieve the objectives specified in Section 1 below;
- This Memorandum of Understanding constitutes an agreement in which the Partners will undertake all efforts necessary to achieve the objectives. It is not legally binding and does not, and will not, create any contractual or pre-contractual obligations under any law or legal system. Nothing in this Memorandum of Understanding will be construed as creating any liability, rights, waiver of any rights or obligations for any Partner or as releasing any Partner from its legal obligations. Neither Partner should be liable under this Memorandum of Understanding towards the other Partner;

Have agreed the following:

1 Establishment, general, specific and operational objectives

The Co-programmed European Partnership on the European Open Science Cloud, hereinafter referred to as “the European Partnership”, is agreed between the Partners, to be implemented in an open, transparent, efficient and flexible way.

This Memorandum of Understanding sets out a cooperative relationship for the duration of the European Partnership with a long-term common vision, and the Partners pledge to pursue this

⁴ COM(2020)628 of 30 September 2020, ‘A new ERA for Research and Innovation’.

⁵ https://eosc-portal.eu/sites/default/files/eosc_declaration.pdf

⁶ Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable.

common vision throughout the duration of this Partnership. It will contribute to the objectives of Regulation (EU) [Horizon Europe], and the Strategic Plan.

The **general objectives** of the European Partnership are defined as follows:

- GO1** Ensure that Open Science practices and skills are rewarded and taught, becoming the ‘new normal’;
- GO2** Enable the definition of standards, and the development of tools and services to allow researchers to find, access, reuse and combine results;
- GO3** Establish a sustainable and federated infrastructure enabling open sharing of scientific results.

The **specific objectives** are the following:

- SO1** Increase in the number of relevant research results that are made available as open as possible by researchers performing publicly funded research;
- SO2** Professional data stewards are increasingly available in research performing organisations in Europe to support Open Science;
- SO3** Development and adoption of incentives for researchers to perform Open Science.
- SO4** Increasing amounts of research data produced by publicly funded research in Europe are FAIR by design;
- SO5** The EOSC Interoperability Framework supports an increasing range and quantity of FAIR digital objects including data, software and other research artefacts;
- SO6** Provide an increased number of services and resources to ensure that European research is discovered and reused within and across disciplines to extract new knowledge;
- SO7** EOSC is operationalised and provides a stable and valuable infrastructure supporting researchers addressing societal challenges;
- SO8** Essential additional functionalities for end users from the public and private sectors are implemented in EOSC (these developments are complementary to those of other European data spaces);
- SO9** EOSC increasingly establishes ties with related initiatives from regions around the world and becomes a partner in global cooperation frameworks for Open Science.

The **operational objectives** are the following:

- OO1** **Deliver** and operate all the necessary components of the Minimum Viable EOSC to share openly research data, publications, software, tools and services while attracting increasing numbers and categories of users (public and private) (based on a governance structure representative of the various stakeholders and including domain-specific user environments supporting Open Science) by 2025;
- OO2** **Make** monitoring systems to gather data and evidence on best Open Science practices accessible through EOSC (including the development of a dashboard to monitor the evolving landscape of policies, infrastructures and open resources made accessible via EOSC by 2023);
- OO3** Increasingly **mainstream** Open Science skills in European research-performing organisations (RPOs), including through the uptake of curricula and training frameworks related to data stewardship through the lifespan of the Partnership;
- OO4** **Co-develop** domain-specific standards and **adopt** Open Science practices through the engagement with research communities during the lifespan of the Partnership;

- OO5 Provide** the technical components of a FAIR ecosystem for uptake and customisation by the communities by 2023 (including open specifications, standards, schemas, application programming interfaces (APIs), metadata frameworks supporting FAIR digital objects and their automated processing);
- OO6 Provide** the metrics and tools to measure the adoption of the FAIR principles for research artefacts and provide frameworks to help in certifying that repository services enable FAIR in EOSC throughout the lifespan of the Partnership;
- OO7 Co-develop** a first generation of a robust pan-European network of infrastructures for software source code (including incentives for the effective documentation and sharing of research software) by 2025;
- OO8 Co-design and adopt** a rewards and recognition framework for FAIR and open data practices in research during the lifespan of the Partnership;
- OO9 Implement and evolve** the EOSC Rules of Participation and onboarding process for EOSC providers and increase the number of service providers and services offered progressively over the course of the Partnership;
- OO10 Deploy and operate** an authentication and authorisation infrastructure (AAI) framework to manage user identity and access by 2024;
- OO11 Implement** the EOSC persistent identifier (PID) policy and architecture by 2025;
- OO12 Co-develop** a minimum metadata framework and provide a common search and access mechanism to EOSC resources across the EOSC federation by 2025;
- OO13 Continuously monitor and promote** the increased uptake of core services and EOSC resources, access to EOSC Exchange tools and services and ensure a feedback loop with the users;
- OO14 Define** models for availability and costing of services across borders by 2023.

2 Contributions and activities by the Partners

Any Union contribution, provided through the Horizon Europe Framework Programme to the European Partnership, will be used to fund research and innovation activities, implemented as indirect actions following open calls for proposals and contests. These activities will be subject to the Horizon Europe Rules for Participation and Dissemination.

The European Commission envisages to dedicate up to EUR 490 million to actions within the scope of the European Partnership.

The Partners other than the Union will provide input and advice to the European Commission in order to contribute to the identification of priorities of research and innovation activities and the definition of call topics to be included in the Horizon Europe Work Programmes **within the scope of the European Partnership's activities**.

Furthermore, **the Partners other than the Union envisage⁷ to dedicate up to EUR 500 million** for the period 202[1/2] - 2030⁸ in research, innovation and other activities in the area of the

⁷ The undertaking and contribution by the Association covers only the in-kind contributions to be provided by its constituent entities and their affiliated entities (and not any contributions to be provided by its non-constituent entities or by a non-affiliated entity).

⁸ The longer timeline for contributions from Partners other than the Union takes into account the fact that that the contributions will materialise over a longer period.

European Partnership, engaging their constituent and affiliated entities⁹ to make such investments. These contributions will complement the Union contribution and will at least match the Union contribution.

Contributions by the Partners other than the Union¹⁰ will take the form of:

- a. **In-kind contributions to the actions funded by the Union**, consisting of eligible costs in accordance with the Horizon Europe rules minus the Union contribution; **In-kind contributions to Additional Activities** that are in the scope of the Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda (SRIA) and identified in the annual Additional Activities Plan, which is approved by the Partnership Board. In-kind Additional activities are those activities which contribute to achieving the objectives of the European Partnership, including R&I at higher Technology Readiness Level (TRL) and/or to ensure demonstration, market, regulatory and societal uptake, which are in the scope of the SRIA but are not covered by Union funding.

For the in-kind contributions generated in actions with lower funding rates than the maximum funding rates under Horizon Europe, the funding rate will be defined individually per call topic in the Horizon Europe Work Programme. This will range from the standard funding rate for R&I actions, to reduced funding rates for certain R&I actions and for Innovation actions in line with [Article 34] of the Horizon Europe Regulation. The selection of topics with reduced funding rates will be discussed in the Partnership Board.

In addition, the Partners other than the Union intend to make **Investments in operational activities** that go beyond the work foreseen in the SRIA, that contribute to achieving the objectives of the European Partnership and where it is demonstrated that there is a clear link between the investment and the activities of the European Partnership (e.g. investments in building production facilities, in training programmes for workers, and in other activities required for producing and putting on the market the product/service resulting from the R&I performed as part of the European Partnership). These Investments in operational activities are however not included in the abovementioned contributions intended by the Partners other than the Union, but they should be taken into account as leverage.

3 Governance

The Partners should convene in the form of a Partnership Board as the main forum for dialogue and steering to reach the objectives set out in this Memorandum of Understanding. Through the Partnership Board, the representatives of the Partners should agree on all issues concerning the

⁹ Entities are affiliated when they have a link with the beneficiary, in particular a legal or capital link, which is neither limited to the action nor established for the sole purpose of its implementation, in accordance with Article 187(1) of the Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 July 2018 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union.

¹⁰ In line with Annex III of the Horizon Europe Regulation and referred as co-investment in Annex V of the Horizon Europe Regulation.

cooperation for the European Partnership. The Partners through their participating representatives are considered as ‘Members’ of the Partnership Board.

The Partners agree on the composition and size of the Partnership Board, while respecting the following principles:

- Adequate representation of the European Commission services, including through acting as co-chair when meeting in the format of the Partnership Board;
- Adequate representation of SMEs;
- Adequate gender balance;
- Adequate geographical coverage.

Participation in the Partnership Board may be on a rotating basis, except for the representatives of the European Commission.

In addition, the Partnership Board may agree to invite, or nominate as observers to its meetings representatives of Member States and Countries Associated to the Horizon Europe Framework Programme, representatives of other European Partnerships, civil society organisations, standardisation bodies, certification bodies, regulators, public procurers as well as experts in the area of the European Partnership.

The Partnership Board will be co-chaired by the European Commission, represented by the lead service in charge of the European Partnership, and a co-chair from the Partners other than the Union, selected among their members nominated to the Partnership Board.

The Partnership Board may lay down its Rules of Procedure, based on a harmonised proposal provided by the European Commission, covering inter alia rules on confidentiality, transparency and avoidance of conflicts of interests.

In order to address strategic issues, the Partners may also convene at a higher level¹¹ to review the work of the Partnership Board, take stock of the progress by the European Partnership in achieving its objectives, adjust priorities and activities according to changing market or policy needs or based on results from monitoring and evaluation activities, and discuss further ways to enhance collaboration between European Partnerships and synergies with other Programmes. The implementation of results and proposals from such high-level meetings may be subject to approval by the Partnership Board.

On topics considered relevant for external advice, the Partnership Board will invite experts on an ad hoc basis.

The Commission will systematically invite to the meetings of the Partnership Board representatives of a Steering Board composed of delegates from Member States and countries associated to the Horizon Europe Framework Programme, in order to ensure that national policies and investments relevant to the European Open Science Cloud are taken into account.

¹¹ For example, between the President of the Association and a Director-General from the European Commission.

The Partners other than the Union may arrange their own governance structures, providing that these do not contradict this Memorandum of Understanding. They may invite a European Commission representative as observer to meetings of their governance structure on subjects related to the European Partnership. The European Commission services may participate as observers to meetings of technical groups set up by the Partners other than the Union that are relevant for the European Partnership.

4 Activities and commitments of the European Commission

The European Commission undertakes to duly take into account the input and advice from the Partners other than the Union when identifying and defining call topics for research and innovation activities in the scope of and linked to the Co-programmed partnership on the European Open Science Cloud to be included in the Horizon Europe Work Programmes. For this purpose, the European Commission undertakes to consult and maintain a regular dialogue with the Partners other than the Union during the preparation of the Work Programmes. The call topics will be subject to Horizon Europe comitology procedures.

The European Commission may support and contribute to the regular monitoring of the European Partnership, including through its participation in the Partnership Board and in other activities, in line with the Horizon Europe monitoring provisions ([Article 50]). The European Commission shall also carry out in a timely manner the interim and final evaluation of the European Partnership feeding into Horizon Europe evaluations, as specified in [Article 52] of Regulation (EU) [the Horizon Europe]. These evaluations will inter alia be fed by a self-assessment provided by the Partners other than the Union on the achievement of objectives and how their commitments have been fulfilled and contributions made throughout the lifecycle of the European Partnership.

The evaluations will examine how the European Partnership fulfils its mission and objectives, cover all its activities and evaluate its European added value, effectiveness, efficiency, including its openness and transparency, the relevance of the activities pursued and their coherence and/or complementarity with relevant regional, national and Union policies, including synergies with other parts of Horizon Europe (such as missions, clusters or thematic/specific programmes). The evaluations will take into account the views of stakeholders, at both European and national level. The evaluations will include, where relevant, an assessment of the most effective policy intervention mode for any future action, as well as the relevance of any possible renewal of the European Partnership given the overall policy priorities and the research and innovation support landscape, including the coherence and positioning against other initiatives supported through the Framework Programme, in particular European Partnerships or missions.

5 Activities and commitments of the Partners other than the Union

5.1 Activities

The Partners other than the Union undertake to provide inputs and advice to the European Commission in order to achieve the objectives of the European Partnership. In particular, they may provide input and advice to the European Commission in order to contribute to the identification of priorities of research and innovation activities and the definition of call topics to be included in the Horizon Europe Work Programmes, in view of financial support for indirect actions following

calls for proposals and contests. This is without prejudice to the outcome of the Horizon Europe comitology procedures.

The Partners other than the Union also undertake to make the following In-kind Additional Activities and Investments in operational activities in support of the objectives set out in Section 1 of this Memorandum of Understanding:

- a) Scope of In-kind Additional Activities. In-kind Additional Activities may include:
 - a. Implementing policy commitments to further the mainstreaming of Open Science practices across the member organisations of the EOSC Association;
 - b. Supporting research communities to develop and adopt open science practices and standards;
 - c. Adopting standards and tools for preserving, referencing, describing and citing research outputs, including data, software and publications;
 - d. Encouraging and incentivising use of European infrastructure for sharing of research software;
 - e. Coordinating and aligning relevant curricula on skills for FAIR and Open Science, and training frameworks;
 - f. Promoting EOSC at all levels by engaging with relevant communities and stakeholders;
 - g. Contributing to a rewards and recognition framework that incentivises FAIR data and Open Science;
 - h. Integrating in EOSC recognised domain-specific activities that support Open Science;
 - i. Contributing to the definition of models for availability and costing of services across borders;
 - j. Providing research communities with resources for data curation.
- b) Scope of Investments in operational activities. Investments in operational activities may include:
 - a. Personnel and infrastructure contributing to the upgrade of existing research infrastructures and e-infrastructures so that they may be federated through EOSC;
 - b. Additional capacity to support the expanding use of research output related to the adoption of open science policies.

The planning and reporting of In-kind Additional Activities and Investments in operational activities will respect confidentiality requirements.

5.2 Openness and transparency

An appropriate level of openness is necessary to achieve the objectives of the European Partnership. Thus, the Partners other than the Union undertake to put in place measures that ensure:

- a) An open and transparent process for consulting their constituent entities and other relevant stakeholders as well as Member States and Associated Countries on the identification of the priorities of the European Partnership and the design of its activities, which results in an appropriate involvement of all relevant stakeholders;

- b) A governance structure that results in a high level of openness and transparency, including publishing information on the functioning of the European Partnership (composition of partnership structures, decisions made by the Partnership Board etc.);
- c) A growing participation in and contribution to the European Partnership, supported by an open policy to membership in the Association and an appropriate level of information and, if necessary, assistance to all constituent entities of the Partners other than the Union.

In particular, the Partners other than the Union undertake to ensure that the In-kind Additional Activities that they contribute are, to the extent possible, open for participation to non-members of the European Partnership (e.g. dissemination and exploitation activities, etc.) and based on equal treatment.

Also, the Partners other than the Union undertake to put in place appropriate measures for informing SMEs, civil society and other relevant stakeholders about the European Partnership and promoting their participation.

5.3 Dissemination and communication

The Partners undertake to communicate and disseminate their activities and results broadly and through various channels, in order to ensure that any necessary information in the area of the European Partnership is available to all possible stakeholders, all along its duration.

This communication and dissemination will also ensure that the EU support to the European Partnership is visible.

5.4 Coherence and coordination with other European Partnerships and beyond

The Partners undertake to set up and maintain a clear strategy and plan for the interfaces and joint activities of the European Partnership with the other relevant European Partnerships, as well as with the broader European research and innovation system and communities.

The Partners other than the Union will establish a formal and regular collaboration with the following other European Partnerships:

- European Partnership on Rare Diseases
- European Partnership for Chemicals Risk Assessment
- European Partnership on Metrology
- European Partnership for High Performance Computing
- European Partnership for Key Digital Technologies (KDT)
- European Partnership on Artificial Intelligence, Data and Robotics

The SRIA sets out further details, as appropriate, on coherence and collaboration with other European Partnerships, synergies with other Union programmes, Union bodies and national, international, and intergovernmental programmes and policies, and the relevant parts of Horizon Europe (including missions).

The Partners other than the Union will report specifically on their collaboration with other European Partnerships in their annual reporting.

5.5 Fulfilment of commitments

The Partners other than the Union undertake to put in place measures that ensure that the contributions agreed are provided in full, and on time.

The Partnership Board may monitor, throughout the life of the European Partnership, the contributions reported by the Partners.

If the contribution by the Partners other than the Union is significantly lower than the overall amount agreed in the Annual Additional Activities Plan, the Partnership Board may make recommendations to the Partners other than the Union on adjustment measures.

If the action taken is not sufficient to reach the contribution originally agreed, the Partnership Board may recommend the European Commission to adjust its own contribution to match the contribution *de facto* made by the Partners other than the Union.

6 Monitoring and reporting

The activities of the European Partnership will be subject to continuous monitoring and periodic reporting in accordance with [Article 50], Annex III and Annex V of the Horizon Europe Regulation. The outcomes of monitoring and reporting will feed into the evaluations of the Co-Programmed European Partnerships as part of Horizon Europe evaluations. It will feed into the biennial monitoring of the R&I partnerships in the context of the Strategic Coordinating Process.

The continuous monitoring and periodic reporting by the Partners will be carried out at least annually for the duration of the Memorandum of Understanding. There will be a simplified reporting over one year and a full reporting every second year.

The full reporting, every second year, should cover all points listed below (a-e). The simplified reporting, every one year, should focus on elements where data can be extracted from the Commission or other databases, for points a to c.

The periodic reporting from Partners other than the Union will include:

- a) The progress of the European Partnership towards its objectives (based on the Key Performance Indicators (KPI)) and the expected scientific, economic and societal impacts (following the Horizon Europe Key Impact Pathways). This reporting should also contain a qualitative assessment of the KPI for the past year.
- b) Information on the functioning of the European Partnership, including on openness, transparency, collaboration and synergies with other European Partnerships and initiatives, etc. in line with the implementation criteria for European Partnerships.
- c) Agreed and actually provided contributions.
- d) Investments in operational activities undertaken by the Partners other than the Union, and leverage including additional public and private investment mobilised to exploit or scale-up partnership results.

- e) Structured and representative “impact case studies”¹² that will be used to highlight lessons learned from specific projects/activities, their drivers and barriers to impact, and their possible follow-up with the appropriate instruments, including other forms of support outside the European Partnership.

The monitoring and reporting will be done on the basis of evidence provided by Partners, respecting confidentiality of information and avoiding anti-competitive behaviour. To the extent possible, Partners will provide monitoring data in close to real-time following the Horizon Europe Regulation, in particular management and implementation data. To the extent possible, the indicators and methodologies used to monitor the progress of the Partnership towards its objectives and scientific, economic and societal impacts should be harmonised and aligned with the monitoring framework of Horizon Europe (Key Impact Pathways), and the monitoring criteria of European Partnerships.

With due regard to their respective competencies, institutional settings and operational frameworks, the Partners may regularly inform and consult each other on the results of the monitoring, including to assess the contributions of the In-kind Additional Activities and Investments in operational activities undertaken by the Partners other than the Union.

The monitoring and reporting should allow for an assessment over time of their results and progress towards impacts, their visibility and positioning in the international context, and potential needs for adjustment measures.

Upon request, the Partners other than the Union engage to provide the European Commission with additional necessary information for the assessment of the achievements of the European Partnership in the context of the overall Horizon Europe evaluation, respecting confidentiality of information, and in the context of the Strategic Coordinating Process for European Partnerships (e.g. input to the biennial monitoring of the European Partnerships).

6.1 General systems

The Partners undertake to set up and implement an effective reporting and monitoring system that allows the European Partnership as well as the European Commission to track progress over time towards the stated objectives and impacts, as well as to provide implementation and management data.

The information provided should include, among others:

- a) Detailed information on the calls for proposals in the Horizon Europe Work Programme, the proposals received, the grants resulting from these calls, the beneficiaries and participants, the results achieved by individual projects and their overall progress towards impact, or any other information deemed necessary for developing, implementing, monitoring and evaluating Union policies or programmes. Such access to information is limited to non-commercial and non-competitive use and will comply with applicable confidentiality rules;

¹² i.e. high potential project outcomes that can be fast-tracked towards further investment and rapid development.

- b) Activities and fulfilment of contributions by the Partners other than the Union, progress towards objectives, deliverables and KPIs, visibility and positioning in the international context, the results, impacts and leverage.

The primary means of collecting information on point a) will be through European Commission's reporting systems for management of the Horizon Europe programme. The primary means of collecting information on point b) will be through annual and biennial¹³ reporting by the Partners other than the Union and through European Commission's reporting systems for management of the Horizon Europe programme. Information collection on point b) will be based on a common methodology specified by the Commission services.

6.2 Reporting method for In-Kind Contributions to Additional Activities and Leverage

There are three categories related to contributions and activities that Partners other than the Union will be reporting on:

- a) In-kind contributions to the actions funded by the Union¹⁴;
- b) In-kind contributions to the additional activities, foreseen in the Additional Activities Plan;
- c) Investments in operational activities foreseen beyond the SRIA, and leverage including other investment mobilised to exploit or scale-up partnership results.

At the level of the projects (point a), reporting will be done continuously through European Commission's reporting systems for management of the Horizon Europe programme.

At the level of the partnership, reporting will be done annually for point b and biennially for point c¹⁵ by the Partners other than the Union and continuously through European Commission's reporting systems for management of the Horizon Europe programme¹⁶.

The value of the in-kind contributions reported by the Partners other than the Union will be calculated on the basis of a common methodology in line with Annex V of the Horizon Europe Regulation. The Partners may keep an anonymised record of these contributions from its constituent entities, which provides the basis for periodic reporting of the total value by the Partners other than the Union of in-kind contributions to the partnership's activities.

Constituent entities that do not have a (reliable) cost accounting system¹⁷ may report an estimated range, with a minimum and maximum value, for their in-kind contributions.

¹³ i.e. once every two years.

¹⁴ Contributions from beneficiaries that are not members or affiliates of the private partners cannot be considered as a contribution from partners but these will be considered as part of quantitative leverage effect.

¹⁵ i.e. once every two years.

¹⁶ For example, project reporting will include fields about indirect leverage that could be used for the partnership-level reporting.

¹⁷ SMEs, but also other kinds of constituent entities that do not have a cost accounting system or whose accounting system does not produce exact or reliable figures, may use this option.

6.3 Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)

The following Key Performance Indicators are defined for the European Partnership and will be included in monitoring and reporting:

SRIA Objective	KPI	Target	Measure Direct (D) / Survey (S)
Ensure that Open Science practices and skills are rewarded and taught, becoming the ‘new normal’	Percentage of publications from EOSC Association research-performing members that become immediate open access	70% by 2023	D
	Number of national education systems that recognise European curricula for data stewardship	5 by 2025	S
	Percentage of RPOs that are EOSC Association members that have data stewards to support their research	50% by 2025	S
	Percentage of EOSC Association members that recognise Open Science activities in research career assessments	50% by 2025	S
	Percentage of research-funding members of the EOSC Association that require data sharing and incentivise reuse	70% by 2025	S
Enable the definition of standards, and the development of tools and services, to allow researchers to find, access, reuse and combine results	Percentage of EOSC Association members that have policies which require FAIR to be implemented in project design via Data Management Plans	70% by 2023	D
	Percentage of research data from EOSC Association members which is deposited in repositories that is made as open as possible	50% by 2025	D
	A first generation of pan-European federation of infrastructures for preservation, management and sharing of research software is available	1 by 2025	S
	Percentage of the active data spaces that take up data management practices, including the FAIR data principles, and provide into the EOSC ecosystem	At least 50% by 2027	D
Establish a sustainable and federated	Number of core functions of Minimum Viable EOSC that are developed to make the EOSC ecosystem accessible to researchers across disciplines and countries	4 by 2025	S

SRIA Objective	KPI	Target	Measure Direct (D) / Survey (S)
infrastructure enabling open sharing of scientific results	Number of additional functionalities and services dedicated to the requirements of end users from the public sector in the EOSC-Core and EOSC-Exchange	10 by 2025	D
	Percentage of the repositories in EOSC that will have a certification such as CoreTrustSeal	30% by 2025	D
	Percentage of research disciplines that have documented standards and protocols for data sharing and reuse	60% by 2023	S
	Percentage of the metadata related to publicly funded research datasets which are defined as Open Data that are discoverable through EOSC federated infrastructure	70% by 2025	D
	Number of geographically spread observer organisations that have joined EOSC from outside EU MS/AC	At least 10 by 2025	D
	Number of non-EU initiatives with which EOSC establishes connections, offering additional resources to the EOSC ecosystem	At least 3 by 2027	D

The SRIA sets out further details, as appropriate, on the monitoring framework for the European Partnership.

7 Application of this Memorandum of Understanding

Any issues related to the interpretation and implementation of this Memorandum of Understanding may be decided upon in consultation by the Partners in the Partnership Board. In case of ultimate disagreement, any of the Partners may request an early end of the Memorandum of Understanding.

Adaptations to this Memorandum of Understanding may be requested by any of the Partners by registered letter.

8 Duration and Review

The starting date for the Partnership is [*insert date of signature*] and its end date is 31.12.2030¹⁸.

Any of the Partners may communicate by a registered letter at any time the motivated intention to end this Memorandum of Understanding. In the absence of renewal, appropriate measures may be

¹⁸ The last calls for proposals can be launched up until 31.12.2027, so the last three years of the partnership should be used to conclude remaining activities.

taken to ensure phasing-out of Framework Programme funding according to the conditions and timeline agreed with the Partners ex-ante, without prejudice to possible continued transnational funding by national or other Union programmes, and without prejudice to private investment and on-going projects. This phasing-out plan may be prepared by the Partnership Board before the interim evaluation of Horizon Europe.

The periodic monitoring and reporting will inform the interim and final evaluations of Horizon Europe evaluations referred to in [Article 52] of the Horizon Europe Regulation. The evaluations will be taken into consideration in the phasing out or possible renewal of the partnership.

On the basis of these reviews and the evaluations, any of the Partners may propose adaptations to this Memorandum of Understanding, or decide for it to be ended.

Done in duplicate at ... on XX.XX.202X,

FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION	FOR THE EOSC ASSOCIATION
...	...